

# Ready to buy a home?

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Owning a home can give you stability and security, and protection from rising housing costs.

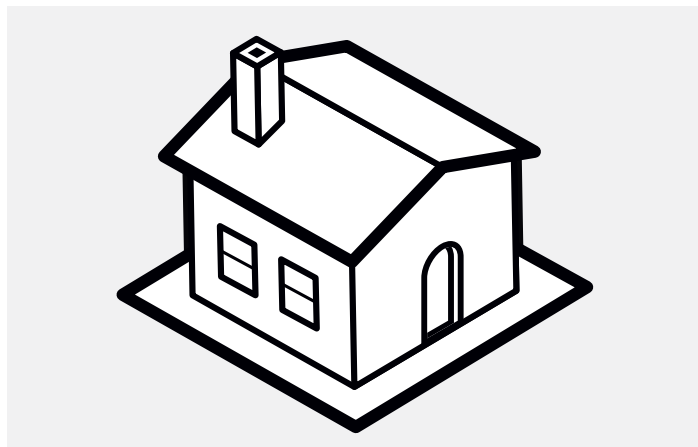
Once you finish your mortgage payments, you'll own a home that you can sell or pass along to loved ones after your death. Along the way, you may enjoy tax benefits.

But it's a big responsibility. When you own a home, you pay for repairs, along with any property taxes, insurance, and homeowners association dues that apply. If you want to move, you normally try to sell your home first before buying another one.

## If you want to buy a home, start getting ready

If you can answer "yes" to the questions below, you're probably ready to buy your own home:

- Do you have at least two years of regular, steady income?
- Is your income reliable?
- Do you have good credit?
- Do you have just a few long-term debts, like car payments?
- Have you saved money for a down payment?
- Can you pay a mortgage every month?
- Can you pay other costs, like insurance and taxes?
- Can you set aside money for other costs of home ownership, like closing costs, moving costs, new furniture, repairs, and home improvements?



## Save for a down payment

Most lenders won't lend you the full price of a home. They want you to come up with some of the money yourself. That money is called a down payment.

It can be hard to save up a down payment. But a large down payment can help you get a mortgage and reduce the interest rate you pay.

The amount of the down payment depends on the type of loan. Making a 20% down payment increases your chances of getting approved for a loan. But you might qualify for a loan program that requires only a low down payment, or no down payment at all.

For example, imagine you want to buy a home worth \$200,000:

- A 20% down payment is \$40,000
- A 5% down payment is \$10,000
- A 3.5% down payment is \$7,000

If you can't afford a down payment of 20 percent, your lender may make you pay for mortgage insurance. That increases your monthly costs.

## Check your credit

To get the best interest rate on a mortgage, you need good credit. For some loans, lenders want you to have a minimum credit score of 620, unless you have a large down payment.

You can get a free copy of your credit report, once every 12 months, from each of the three nationwide credit reporting companies. In addition, until the end of 2026, you can get six free credit reports every 12 months from Equifax.

Visit [annualcreditreport.com](http://annualcreditreport.com), call (877) 322-8228, or download and complete the Annual Credit Report Request Form and mail it to the address on the form. When you visit the site, you may see steps to view more frequently updated reports online.

## Get ready to shop around for a home loan

Choosing the mortgage you'll use to pay for your new home is an important decision. You can start by looking around for a network of people and information you trust to help you through the process. And, you can start gathering facts about your finances, so you'll have them ready at your fingertips.

### Tips for good credit

There are no secrets or shortcuts to building a strong credit score. Follow these tips:

- Pay your bills on time, every time
- Don't even come close to "maxing out" your credit cards
- Be cautious about closing accounts that show a long history of on-time payments
- Apply only for credit that you need

## More help is available


For resources, guidelines, and checklists that can help you, visit [consumerfinance.gov/mortgage](http://consumerfinance.gov/mortgage)

## About us

The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau regulates the offering and provision of consumer financial products and services under the federal consumer financial laws, and educates and empowers consumers to make better informed financial decisions.


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